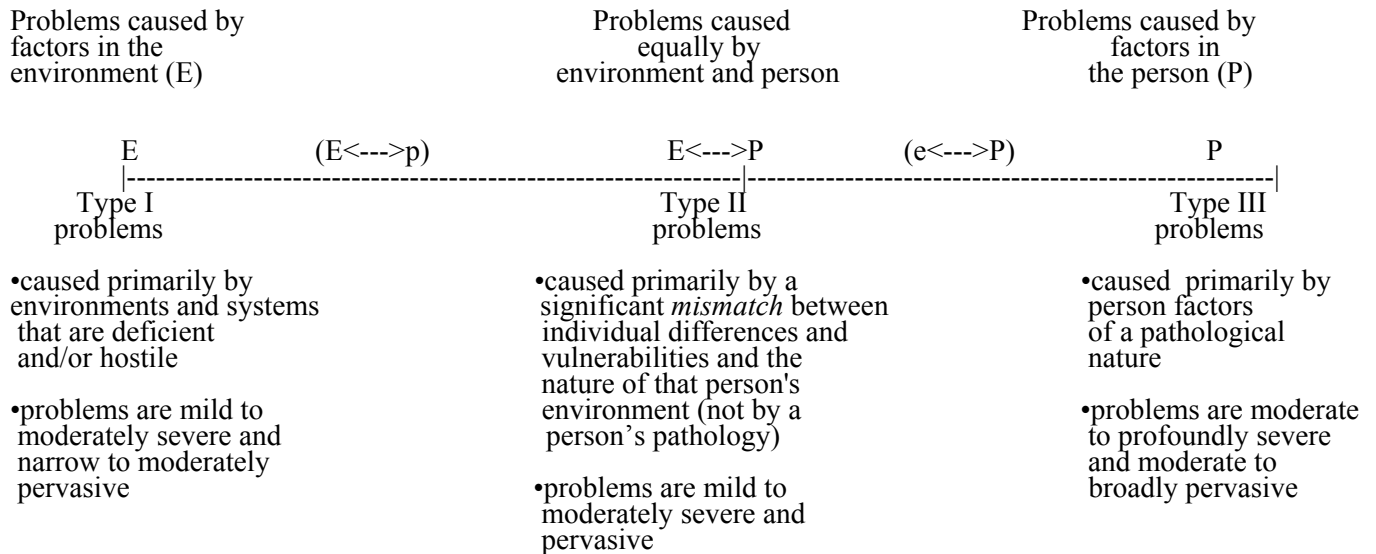


Problems Categorized on a Continuum Using a Transactional View of the Primary Locus of Cause



In this conceptual scheme, the emphasis in each case is on problems that are beyond the early stage of onset.

- **Type I: Problems caused by Environmental / Systems factors**
- **Type II: Problems caused by an interaction between Environmental factors and Personal factors**
- **Type III: Problems caused by factors in the Person / Biological or Psychological factors**