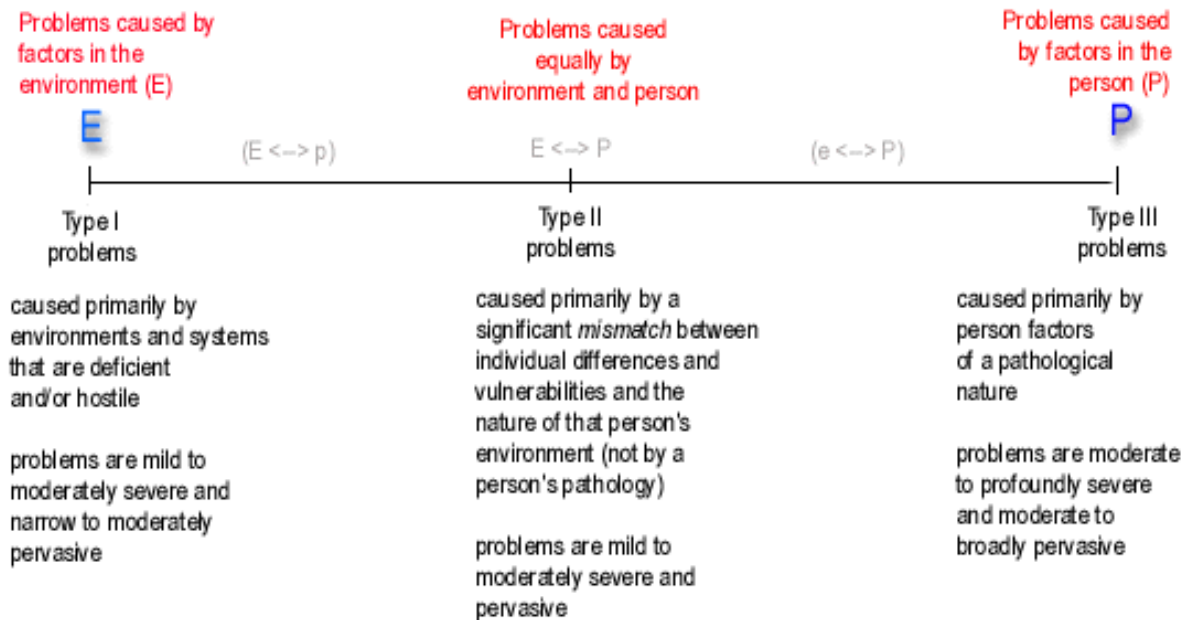


Labeling Troubled and Troubling Youth: The Name Game

Problems Categorized on a Continuum Using a Transactional View
of the Primary Locus of Cause



In this conceptual scheme, the emphasis in each case is on problems that are beyond the early stage of onset.

- ⌘ Type I: Problems caused by Environmental / Systems factors
- ⌘ Type II: Problems caused by an interaction between Environmental factors and Personal factors
- ⌘ Type III: Problems caused by factors in the Person / Biological or Psychological factors